

**APPENDIX**  
**Comprehensive List of Initiatives in Policy Agendas Project and  
How They Are Treated in This Study**

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                                           | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b> |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| NA                       | 1935                    | Ban prayer in public schools                                | Included                              |
| NA                       | 1935                    | Ban religious iconography on government property            | Included                              |
| NA                       | 1950s-present           | Automatic support for increased regular pub school spending | Included                              |
| NA                       | 1950s-present           | Enhance nontraditional energy sources                       | Included                              |
| 51447                    | 1954                    | Provide public housing for poor                             | Covered as part of urban renewal.     |
| 50077                    | 1958                    | Urban aid – urban renewal – slum clearance                  | Included as part of urban renewal.    |
| NA                       | 1960                    | Expand rights of those accused of crimes                    | Included                              |
| NA                       | 1960                    | Extend freedom of unprotected speech                        | Included                              |
| 37154                    | 1972                    | Enact gun control                                           | Included                              |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                                             | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>                                 |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 26162                    | 1978                    | Unemployment and crime                                        | Included under basic approaches to reducing crime.                    |
| NA                       | 1960s-present           | Support agribusiness subsidies                                | Included. Numerous congressional hearings.                            |
| NA                       | 1960s-present           | Initiate & support workfare                                   | Included                                                              |
| 16708                    | 1960s-1980s             | Initiate & support urban renewal                              | Included. Numerous congressional hearings.                            |
| NA                       | 1960s-1980s             | Support regulation of transportation                          | Included. Numerous congressional hearings.                            |
| 48606                    | 1961                    | Create federally sponsored school lunch program               | Welfare spending serves as proxy. School lunch program not discussed. |
| 45968                    | 1964                    | Pass antipoverty bills for youth employment, community action | Covered as part of welfare                                            |
| NA                       | 1966                    | Expand freedom of information                                 | Included                                                              |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                             | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>                  |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 43538                    | 1967                    | Enact Economic Opportunity Act 1964           | Covered as part of welfare                             |
| 43465                    | 1967                    | End age discrimination                        | Included                                               |
| 39347                    | 1969                    | Support antitrust                             | Included                                               |
| 39342                    | 1969                    | Control unprotected speech                    | Included under extending freedom of unprotected speech |
| 39401                    | 1969                    | End discrimination based on mental & physical | Covered as part of anti-discrimination initiatives     |
| 39155                    | 1969                    | End racial discrimination                     | Included                                               |
| 39140                    | 1969                    | Expand federal aid to education               | Covered as part of public school spending              |
| 39296                    | 1969                    | Improve solid waste disposal                  | Covered as part of Superfund & Brownfields             |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                            | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>                                              |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 39164                    | 1969                    | Occupational training for those out of work. | Covered as part of welfare spending and workfare                                   |
| 39354                    | 1969                    | Enhance immigration control                  | Included                                                                           |
| 39150                    | 1969                    | Extend child care assistance                 | Covered as part of welfare spending                                                |
| 38999                    | 1969                    | Create food stamp program                    | Covered as part of welfare spending                                                |
| 39450                    | 1969                    | Expand family assistance                     | Included                                                                           |
| 38277                    | 1969                    | Regulate cable TV                            | Not discussed. Cable part of continuing FCC activities.                            |
| 39272                    | 1970                    | Monitor antigovernment groups                | An aspect of freedom of protected speech. Monitoring private groups not discussed. |
| 39166                    | 1970                    | Ban racial segregation in schools            | Included                                                                           |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                             | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>                                 |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 39393                    | 1970                    | Defend right to privacy                       | Included                                                              |
| 39255                    | 1970                    | Reduce oil imports                            | Covered as an aspect of energy price controls & rationing.            |
| 39263                    | 1970                    | End or reduce off shore oil drilling          | Covered as aspect of environmental protection.                        |
| 39230                    | 1970                    | Create Environmental Protection Agency<br>EPA | Covered as aspect of environmental protection.                        |
| 39154                    | 1970                    | Increase minimum wage                         | Included                                                              |
| 39474                    | 1970                    | Reduce illegal drug use                       | Basic approaches to reducing crime serve as proxy. Cocaine discussed. |
| 39356                    | 1970                    | Manage interstate water battles               | Not discussed. Not an initiative. Ongoing conflict resolution.        |

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|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 39420                    | 1970                    | Control impact of automation                              | Not discussed. Never a coherent initiative.       |
| 39230                    | 1970                    | Initiate & support pollution control                      | Included                                          |
| 39105                    | 1970                    | Support urban mass transit                                | Not discussed. Too broad.                         |
| 38281                    | 1970                    | Subsidies to railroads to preserve essential rail service | Included as part of regulation of transportation. |
| 37081                    | 1971                    | Enact & support consumer protection                       | Included                                          |
| 37278                    | 1971                    | Enact & expand health insurance                           | Included. Numerous congressional hearings.        |
| 38333                    | 1971                    | End discrimination against women                          | Included                                          |
| NA                       | 1971                    | Enact Nixon era wage & price controls                     | Included                                          |
| 38333                    | 1971                    | End discrimination based on sexual preference             | Included                                          |

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|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 38152                    | 1971                    | Ban employment discrimination                  | Covered as part of racial discrimination.                               |
| 37155                    | 1971                    | End housing discrimination                     | Covered as part of racial discrimination.                               |
| 38339                    | 1971                    | Ban voting discrimination                      | Included                                                                |
| 37220                    | 1971                    | Reduce water pollution                         | Included                                                                |
| 38148                    | 1971                    | Enact workfare in welfare programs             | Included                                                                |
| 38157                    | 1971                    | Facilitate coal mine health and safety         | Included as part of workplace safety.                                   |
| 38164                    | 1971                    | Establish a national legal service corporation | Not discussed. Welfare spending and rights of accused serve as proxies. |
| 38158                    | 1971                    | Enact Head Start                               | Not discussed. Public school spending serves as proxy.                  |

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|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 37151                    | 1972                    | Require busing to achieve school desegregation            | Covered as part of affirmative action.                      |
| 37022                    | 1972                    | Expand right of citizens to access government information | Included                                                    |
| 37147                    | 1972                    | End capital punishment                                    | Not discussed. Aspect of basic approaches to reducing crime |
| 37302                    | 1972                    | Initiate & support school vouchers                        | Included                                                    |
| 37096                    | 1972                    | Pass Motor Vehicle Safety Act                             | Covered as part of consumer protection                      |
| 35746                    | 1973                    | Create or expand agriculture subsidies                    | Included                                                    |
| 34848                    | 1973                    | Expand use of alternative energy sources                  | Included                                                    |
| 35932                    | 1973                    | Encourage energy conservation                             | Covered as aspect of environmental protection.              |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                                          | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>                                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 34596                    | 1973                    | Energy Reorganization Act of 1973                          | Not discussed. Act more a government reorganization than a policy initiative. |
| 35912                    | 1973                    | Build Trans-Alaska pipeline                                | Not discussed. Environmental protection serves as proxy.                      |
| NA                       | 1973                    | Enact energy price controls & rationing                    | Included                                                                      |
| 34643                    | 1973                    | Exploit oil shale and oil sands                            | Nontraditional energy sources & environmental protection serve as proxies.    |
| 36327                    | 1973                    | Reduce tariffs and other barriers to international trade   | Included                                                                      |
| NA                       | 1973                    | Increase tariffs and other barriers to international trade | Included                                                                      |
| 35651                    | 1973                    | Increase productivity                                      | Not discussed. Too broad.                                                     |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                                       | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>                                             |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 35624                    | 1973                    | Enact tax simplification                                | Not discussed. Too broad – many different tax simplification proposals over time. |
| 36698                    | 1973                    | Regulate surface mining                                 | Not discussed. Environmental protection serves as proxy.                          |
| 34509                    | 1973                    | Eliminate Office of Economic Opportunity                | Welfare spending serves as proxy. Creation of OEO included.                       |
| 33084                    | 1974                    | Extend privacy rights (excluding abortion)              | Included                                                                          |
| 32969                    | 1974                    | Encourage bilingual education                           | Not discussed. Too narrow.                                                        |
| 32895                    | 1974                    | Make US less dependent on foreign energy especially oil | Included as part of nontraditional energy sources.                                |
| 34904                    | 1974                    | Enact windfall or excess profits tax                    | Included as part of energy price controls and rationing                           |

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|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 34719                    | 1974                    | Pass Amtrak authorization, 1975             | Included as part of regulation of transportation.  |
| 30889                    | 1975                    | End age discrimination                      | Included                                           |
| 31306                    | 1975                    | Expand nuclear energy development           | Included as part of nontraditional energy sources. |
| 31306                    | 1975                    | Constrain nuclear energy development        | Included as part of nontraditional energy sources. |
| NA                       | 1975                    | Initiate & support Earned Income Tax Credit | Included                                           |
| 31530                    | 1975                    | Protect endangered species biodiversity     | Environmental protection serves as proxy.          |
| 33269                    | 1975                    | Reduce use of guns, right to carry, etc.    | Included                                           |
| 31497                    | 1975                    | Extend freedom of protected speech          | Included                                           |

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|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 32912                    | 1975                    | Wage and price controls (incomes policies)        | Included                                                          |
| 31736                    | 1975                    | Expand Aid to Families with Dependent Children    | Included                                                          |
| 29801                    | 1976                    | Legalize abortion                                 | Included                                                          |
| 29738                    | 1976                    | Price decontrol of distillates including gasoline | Included                                                          |
| 29590                    | 1976                    | Find ways to dispose of nuclear waste             | Not discussed. Nontraditional energy sources serves as proxy.     |
| 31220                    | 1976                    | Bring about full employment                       | Not discussed. Too broad – many different employment initiatives. |
| 29386                    | 1976                    | Deregulate business                               | Included as aspect of bank & financial deregulation               |
| 31762                    | 1976                    | Expand unemployment compensation                  | Welfare spending serves as proxy.                                 |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                                    | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>                              |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 30012                    | 1977                    | Expand and enforce worker safety programs            | Included                                                           |
| 28059                    | 1977                    | End discrimination against women                     | Included                                                           |
| 27717                    | 1977                    | Expand rights of handicapped students                | Discrimination based on disabilities is proxy.                     |
| 27997                    | 1977                    | Make electrical grid more reliable                   | Not discussed. A matter of maintenance more than an initiative.    |
| 25935                    | 1977                    | Provide housing assistance, subsidized housing, etc. | Included                                                           |
| 28243                    | 1977                    | Revitalize business districts in urban areas         | Many different programs including urban renewal which is included. |
| 28300                    | 1977                    | Reduce estate and gift tax                           | Not discussed. Tax policy a continuing issue.                      |

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|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 27759                    | 1977                    | Deregulate airlines                                       | Included as part of discussion of regulation of transportation. |
| 27991                    | 1977                    | Require installation of passive restraints in automobiles | Covered as part of consumer protection.                         |
| 25928                    | 1978                    | Establish Department of Education                         | Included as part of support for regular public schools.         |
| 26321                    | 1978                    | Require use of gasohol + corn subsidies                   | Included                                                        |
| 27643                    | 1978                    | Establish a national development bank                     | Not discussed. Not viable.                                      |
| 26073                    | 1978                    | Pass Conrail authorization                                | Covered as part of regulation of transportation.                |
| 26201                    | 1979                    | Enact deinstitutionalization of mentally ill              | Included                                                        |

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|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 24186                    | 1979                    | Price decontrol of crude oil                             | Included in discussion of energy price controls and rationing |
| 24224                    | 1979                    | Create Superfund (toxic waste cleanup)                   | Included                                                      |
| 24191                    | 1979                    | Reduce drug abuse                                        | Not discussed. Many different programs.                       |
| 23832                    | 1979                    | Reduce urban sprawl                                      | Included in discussion of urban renewal.                      |
| 23918                    | 1979                    | Davis-Bacon                                              | Not discussed. New Deal program amended in 1964 & 1994.       |
| 23823                    | 1979                    | Bail out Chrysler, the whole auto industry, and banks    | Included                                                      |
| 24439                    | 1979                    | Reduce global warming                                    | Included                                                      |
| 23823                    | 1979                    | Prevent large business failure – subsidize econ activity | Included                                                      |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                               | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>                              |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 24552                    | 1979                    | Stimulate industrial innovation                 | Not discussed. Many different programs.                            |
| 22391                    | 1979                    | Enact balanced budget amendment to Constitution | Not enacted. Fiscal policy serves as proxy.                        |
| 24221                    | 1979                    | Deregulate railroads                            | Included                                                           |
| 22037                    | 1980                    | Expand use of standardized student testing      | Included as part of No Child Left Behind.                          |
| 24259                    | 1980                    | Reduce acid rain                                | Environmental protection serves as proxy.                          |
| 24656                    | 1980                    | Enact national health insurance                 | Included in discussion of enacting and expanding health insurance. |
| 20684                    | 1981                    | Reduce global warming                           | Included                                                           |
| 20186                    | 1981                    | Create community block grants                   | Not discussed. Many different programs.                            |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                                      | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>                                        |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 18866                    | 1981                    | Ban illegal striking by public employees               | Not discussed. Part of continuing labor union struggles.                     |
| 20689                    | 1981                    | Facilitate the immigration of scientists and engineers | Immigration is included not scientists and engineers specifically.           |
| 20455                    | 1981                    | Expand nuclear safety                                  | Nontraditional energy sources are included, not nuclear safety specifically. |
| 20849                    | 1981                    | Bring about Social Security privatization              | Not discussed. Never enacted.                                                |
| 22499                    | 1981                    | Fire striking air traffic controllers                  | Not discussed. Part of continuing labor union struggles.                     |
| 20798                    | 1982                    | Bank and financial deregulation                        | Included                                                                     |
| 20474                    | 1982                    | Price decontrol of natural gas                         | Included                                                                     |

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|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 20874                    | 1982                    | Job training for workers who have lost jobs to foreign trade           | Covered as part of international trade.                         |
| 20881                    | 1982                    | Expand and extend unemployment compensation                            | Covered as part of welfare spending                             |
| 18679                    | 1982                    | Stop giving away federal rights in public lands such as grazing rights | Agribusiness subsidies included, but no discussion of this one. |
| 20170                    | 1982                    | Affirmative action                                                     | Included                                                        |
| 18384                    | 1983                    | Advance layoff requirements for business and industry                  | Not discussed. Too narrow.                                      |
| 18305                    | 1983                    | Make federal tax system more progressive                               | Not discussed. Tax policy a continuing issue.                   |
| 18305                    | 1983                    | Make federal tax sys less progressive                                  | Not discussed. Tax policy a continuing issue.                   |
| NA                       | 1980s                   | End affirmative action                                                 | Included                                                        |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                                | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>                                      |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 15162                    | 1984                    | Accelerate FDA approval of some drugs            | Not discussed. Highly specialized and technical.                           |
| 17034                    | 1984                    | Provide homes for homeless                       | Covered as part of urban renewal, welfare.                                 |
| 13802                    | 1985                    | Enforce affirmative action                       | Included                                                                   |
| 12039                    | 1985                    | Ban hate crimes                                  | Not discussed except under crime reduction.                                |
| 13266                    | 1985                    | Expand handicapped worker rights                 | Covered under discrimination based on mental and physical characteristics. |
| 13661                    | 1985                    | Extend employee parental and disability leave    | Included                                                                   |
| 13236                    | 1985                    | Prohibit private employer use of polygraph tests | Not discussed. Too narrow.                                                 |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                                                 | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>                       |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 11739                    | 1986                    | Protect workplace safety                                          | Included. This is one of many years.                        |
| NA                       | 1986                    | Reduce gun control                                                | Included                                                    |
| 12067                    | 1986                    | End discrimination against homosexuals                            | Included                                                    |
| 12974                    | 1986                    | Regulate HMOs                                                     | Covered as part of enacting and expanding health insurance. |
| 12974                    | 1986                    | Encourage HMOs                                                    | Covered as part of enacting and expanding health insurance. |
| 8428                     | 1987                    | Ban racial disparities in use of death penalty                    | Covered as aspect of racial discrimination.                 |
| 8372                     | 1987                    | Oppose standardized tests if they appear to discriminate racially | Covered as part of No Child Left Behind.                    |
| 8327                     | 1987                    | Drill in ANWR (Alaska)                                            | Covered as part of environmental protection.                |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                                        | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>        |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 7956                     | 1988                    | Deregulate oil pipeline transportation rates             | Not discussed. Too specialized.              |
| 7962                     | 1988                    | Reduce corporate fraud                                   | Not discussed. Too broad.                    |
| 8496                     | 1989                    | Reduce oil spills                                        | Covered as part of environmental protection. |
| 8499                     | 1989                    | Protect wetlands                                         | Covered as part of environmental protection. |
| 6102                     | 1989                    | Protect disabled rights--Americans with Disabilities act | Included                                     |
| 6535                     | 1989                    | Deregulate airlines                                      | Included                                     |
| 6670                     | 1990                    | Expand and enforce disabilities rights                   | Included                                     |
| 4646                     | 1990                    | Protect old growth forests                               | Not discussed. Too specialized.              |
| 6061                     | 1990                    | Strengthen employee pension rights                       | Not discussed. Too specialized.              |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                                       | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>                    |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 6144                     | 1990                    | Regulate AT&T                                           | Included in discussion of antitrust.                     |
| NA                       | 1992                    | Provide low interest mortgages (Fannie & Freddie)       | Included                                                 |
| 470                      | 1992                    | Strengthen employee collective bargaining rights        | Not discussed. Part of continuing labor union struggles. |
| 1037                     | 1992                    | Reduce inequalities in income distribution              | Not discussed. Tax policy a continuing issue.            |
| 943                      | 1993                    | Encourage alternative clean transportation technologies | Covered as part of environmental protection.             |
| 65616                    | 1993                    | Reduce poverty                                          | Covered as part of welfare policy.                       |
| 65489                    | 1994                    | Use risk analysis for pollution public policy           | Not discussed. Too specialized.                          |
| 78046                    | 1994                    | Restore the long-term solvency of Social Security       | Covered as part of Medicare discussion.                  |

| <b>KEYID<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Year<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Initiative</b>                                                  | <b>Treatment in Study<sup>3</sup></b>            |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 65497                    | 1994                    | Establish global positioning system                                | Not discussed. Too specialized.                  |
| 79264                    | 1995                    | Enact flat tax                                                     | Not discussed. Tax policy a continuing issue.    |
| 79400                    | 1996                    | Enact earned income tax credit                                     | Included                                         |
| 80078                    | 1997                    | Expand use of charter schools                                      | Included                                         |
| 81331                    | 1997                    | Deregulate electric industry                                       | Not discussed. State level & barely implemented. |
| 84455                    | 1999                    | Initiate & support charter schools                                 | Included. Probably earlier hearings.             |
| 84490                    | 1999                    | Enact & support Brownfields                                        | Included                                         |
| 84551                    | 1999                    | Decriminalize marijuana                                            | Not discussed. Too specialized.                  |
| 78276                    | 2001                    | Expand school accountability and choice--No Child Left Behind NCLB | Included                                         |

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|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 76358                    | 2001                    | Provide prescription drugs at reduced prices                        | Included as part of Medicare & health insurance discussion. |
| 77850                    | 2001                    | Tighten regulation of Internet gambling                             | Not discussed. Too specialized.                             |
| 77710                    | 2001                    | Enact & support No Child Left Behind                                | Included                                                    |
| 78332                    | 2001                    | Regulate driver distractions--electronic devices in the automobile. | Not discussed. Too specialized.                             |
| NA                       | 2001                    | Ban fed aid for stem cell research                                  | Announcement by George Bush                                 |
| 85752                    | 2002                    | Enact cap and trade--pollution control                              | Included                                                    |
| 85753                    | 2002                    | Establish DHS                                                       | Not discussed. Too broad.                                   |
| 85589                    | 2002                    | Make border security more rigorous                                  | Included                                                    |

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|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 77693                    | 2002                    | Expand Social Security                 | Not discussed. Many different proposals.            |
| NA                       | 2009                    | Enact Cash for Clunkers                | Included. Official name Car Allowance Rebate System |
| NA                       | 2009                    | Restart fed aid to stem cell research  | Included                                            |
| NA                       | 1960s-2012              | Reduce barriers to international trade | Included                                            |

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<sup>1</sup> KEYID: NA means not part of NSF list; added for this study.

<sup>2</sup> Year: Approximate date for many initiatives. Most initiatives were considered by Congress in other years in addition to those listed.

<sup>3</sup> Treatment in Study: Included indicates full discussion of initiative in text. Covered indicates the initiative is encompassed in the discussion of a broader category.